**SECOND CONDITIONAL:** *Imaginary or improbable*

***If + past simple + …., .. would + base form of the verb***

If I won the lottery, I’d (I would) buy a house -> *Si ganara la lotería, compraría una casa*

If he didn’t smoke, he wouldn’t need an operation -> *Si no fumara, no necesitaría una operación*

If you ate less, you’d lose more weight -> *Si comieras menos, perderías más peso*

**Exception**: to be

If I were you, I would do this -> *Si you fuera tu, haría esto*.

I am tired

If I were you, I would go to bed *-> Si yo fuera tú, me iría a la cama*

“**I were** (I was) you” is probably the only subjunctive form left in English (I was, you were, he/she/it was, we were, you were, they were) you’re putting yourself in somebody else’s shoes (*te estas poniendo en los zapatos de alguien mas*)

If I were rich and famous, I’d send an airplane -> *Si fuera rico y famoso, enviaría un avión.*

If he were rich and famous, he’d send an airplane

If I were you, I’d forget Jack *-> Si yo fuera tú, me olvidaría de Jack*

En español se traduce el pasado como subjuntiva forma